



# SpaceFibre Outline Specification Review

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## SpaceWire Working Group Meeting

ESTEC, Noordwijk, NL  
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# Outline

- ❑ Background
- ❑ SpaceFibre sub-working group
- ❑ General Findings
- ❑ Architectural Recommendations
- ❑ Virtual Channel Assumptions
- ❑ Virtual Channel Recommendations
- ❑ Programmatic Recommendations



# Background

- ❑ ESA has contracted University of Dundee (UoD) to develop a prototype SpaceFibre Codec
- ❑ UoD has demonstrated the SpaceFibre Codec in hardware
- ❑ UoD in autumn 2007 released the SpaceFibre Outline Specification
- ❑ A SpaceFibre sub-working group has been established to evaluate the SpaceFibre Outline Specification
- ❑ NASA is currently developing a SpaceFibre sub-orbital flight demonstration to evaluate the SpaceFibre Outline Specification



# SpaceFibre Sub-working Group

- ❑ Four meetings have occurred – in future attempt to have bi-weekly meetings
- ❑ Comments/questions/recommendations have been generated and provided to ESA/UoD
  - ❑ Provided here to generate discussion and expand participation



# General Findings

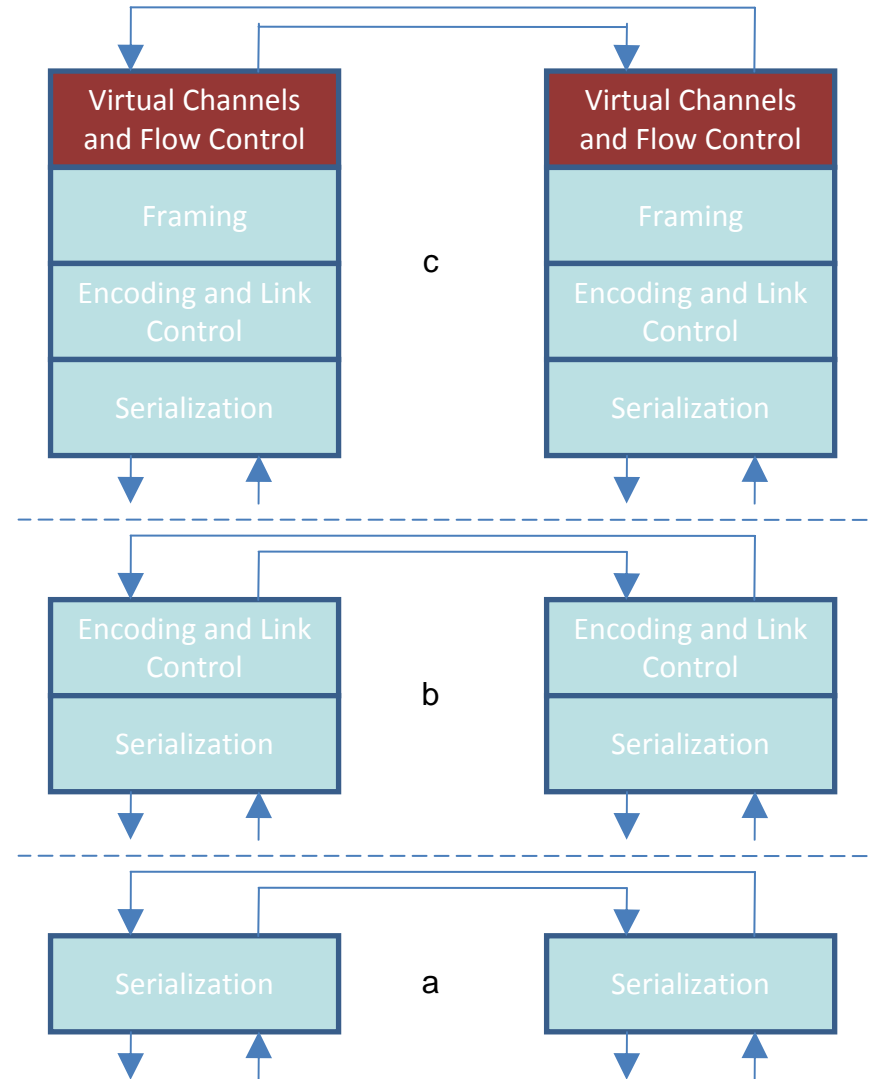
- ❑ UoD contracted to generate SpaceFibre Codec - not perform system level design for SpaceFibre network description
  - ❑ System level behavior of SpaceFibre is missing from SpaceFibre Outline Specification (only specifies Codec behavior)
- ❑ Need to understand how SpaceWire maps to SpaceFibre (and vice versa)
- ❑ Need to clarify user interface to resolve inconsistencies \*
  - ❑ Location of Virtual Channel (VC) and Flow Control (FC) functions \*
    - ❑ Defined above Codec \*
  - ❑ Framing function necessary to support VC is in Codec \*
    - ❑ Appears to be driven by desire to implement scramble synchronization on a per frame basis \*
  - ❑ Ordered Set definitions associated with QoS \*
  - ❑ Tx and Rx Codec interfaces can not be tied directly together \*

\* From “Comments on SpaceFibre Outline Specification” – Cliff Kimmery, Honeywell



# Architecture Recommendations \*

- ❑ Define the User interface at the Network level interface (SpaceFibre packets) rather than the Framing interface (SpaceFibre frames)
- ❑ Define User ordered sets as any ordered sets passing unmodified through the stack below the User interface
- ❑ Make the interfaces to each functional level consistent so that a transmitter can be connected to the corresponding receiver transparently (see figures)



\* Slide from “Comments on SpaceFibre Outline Specification” – Cliff Kimmery, Honeywell

2/14/2008

SpaceWire (SpW) Working Group

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Slide 6



# Virtual Channel Assumptions (1) \*

- ❑ Assume SpaceFibre packets are similar to SpaceWire packets (interchangeable)
- ❑ Assume SpaceFibre virtual channels are similar to SpaceWire ports when routing SpaceFibre packets
  - ❑ Each active SpaceFibre virtual channel is assigned an associated QoS
    - ❑ The QoS of a SpaceFibre virtual channel can be reassigned if there are no SpaceFibre packets queued for the virtual channel
  - ❑ SpaceFibre packets are routed to a destination virtual channel by destination and quality of service (the QoS of the packet is established by the QoS associated with the source virtual channel)
  - ❑ Packets with the same QoS from different sources to the same destination must be transferred on a different virtual channel

\* Slide from “Comments on SpaceFibre Outline Specification” – Cliff Kimmery, Honeywell



## Virtual Channel Assumptions (2) \*

- ❑ Assume the Virtual Channel function of the SpaceFibre protocol stack is responsible for segmentation and reassembly
  - ❑ SpaceFibre packets are segmented into SpaceFibre frames for transmission through SpaceFibre virtual channels
- ❑ Assume SpaceFibre packets are routable and SpaceFibre frames are not
  - ❑ SpaceFibre packets must be reassembled at each stage for routing
- ❑ Assume the Virtual Channel function of the SpaceFibre protocol stack is responsible for group adaptive routing of SpaceFibre frames through parallel SpaceFibre links
  - ❑ Including any mechanism necessary to reassemble SpaceFibre frames transferred through multiple links to recreate the original SpaceFibre packet





# Virtual Channel Recommendations \*

- ❑ Associate data frames with virtual channels rather than quality of service
  - ❑ Change the QoS field of the SDF ordered set to a Channel Number field
  - ❑ Allows the link endpoints to perform flow control
- ❑ Associate quality of service with virtual channels
  - ❑ Define a quality of service ordered set to communicate the quality of service associated with a virtual channel across the link
  - ❑ Allows dynamic allocation of a virtual channel to each SpaceFibre packet flow (source, destination, QoS)

\* Slide from “Comments on SpaceFibre Outline Specification” – Cliff Kimmerly, Honeywell



# Programmatic Recommendations

- ❑ Define the high level (network) behavior of SpaceFibre network based upon a defined set of requirements
  - ❑ Requirements need to be formalized
  - ❑ Establish a forum (via teleconference) for larger participation on periodic basis (typically bi-weekly)
    - ❑ Perhaps use existing SpaceFibre sub-working group meeting
    - ❑ Please Contact [Glenn.P.Rakow@nasa.gov](mailto:Glenn.P.Rakow@nasa.gov) to be placed on distribution



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